

# **DECEMBER 13, 2011**

*Get out your notes - no homework due today*



## 12/13 - Relations and Functions

*Definition of Relation:* a set of points

Relation  $\{(2, -5), (4, 31), (11, -11), (-21, 3)\}$

X-values  $\rightarrow$  Domain: 2 4 11 -21

Y-values  $\rightarrow$  Range -5 31 -11 3

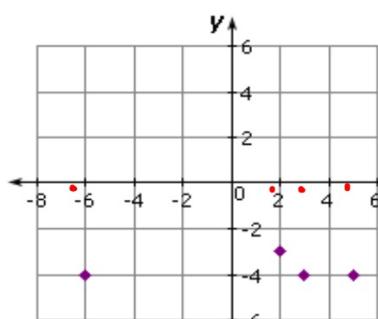
*Graph 1*

*Domain:*

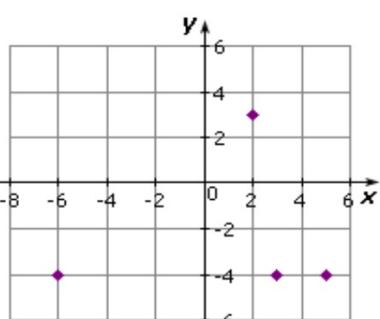
$-6, 2, 3, 5$

*Range:*

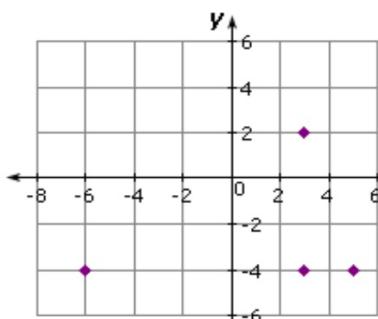
$-3, -4$



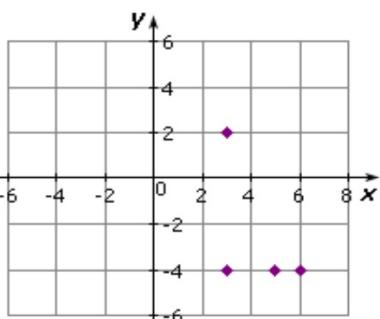
*Graph 1*



*Graph 2*

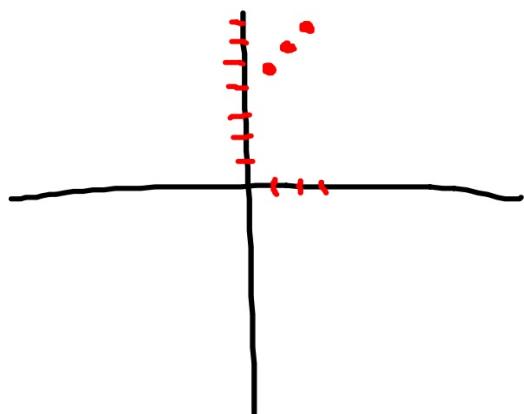
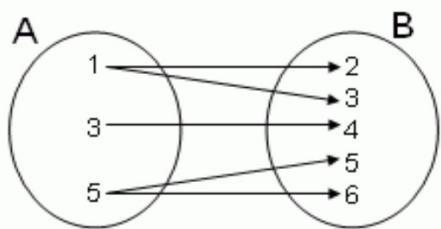
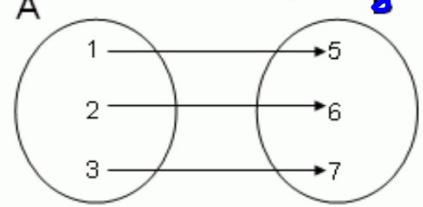


*Graph 3*



*Graph 4*

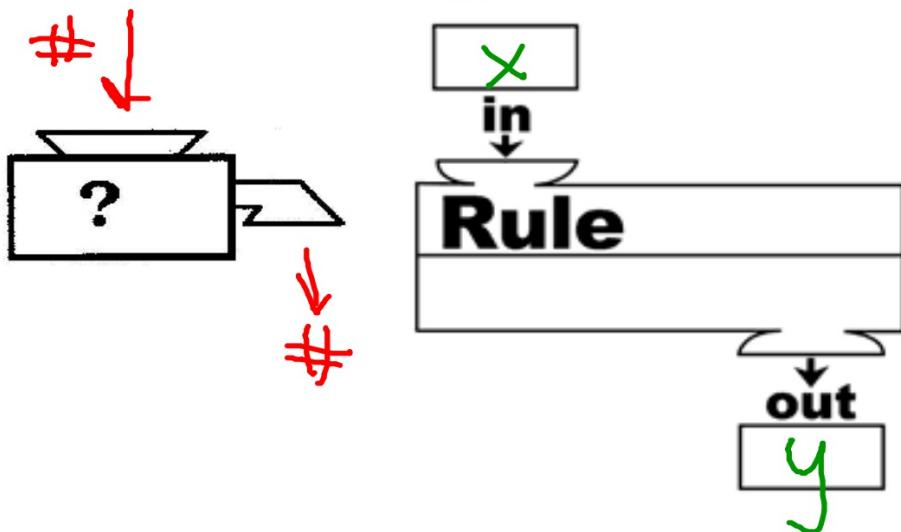
*Domain      Range*



## *Definition of Function:* (x)

A relation such that for every domain value,  
there is exactly one range value.

(y)



## **Function?**

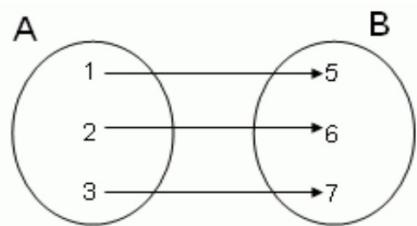
**Relation**     $\{(2, -5), (4, 31), (11, -11), (-21, 3)\}$

**Domain:**    2            4            11            -21

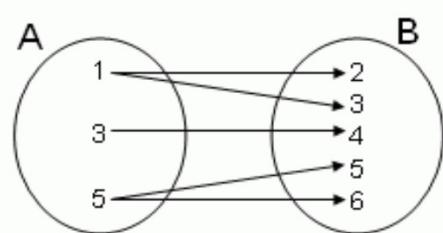
**Range**            -5            31            -11            3

Yes, No x-value is  
repeated with  
different y-values

## Functions?



yes

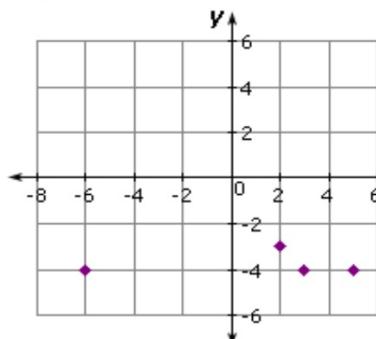


no  
because both  
1 and 5 have  
2 separate values  
they go to.

## Functions?

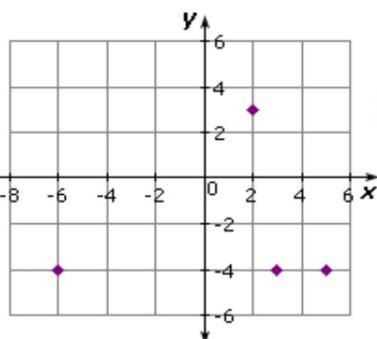
Vertical Line Test for Functions

yes



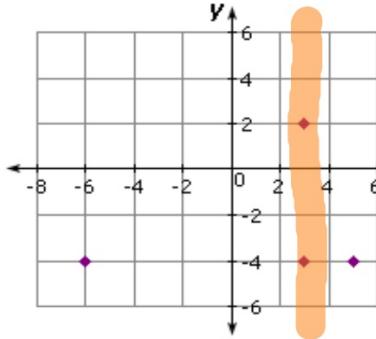
Graph 1

yes



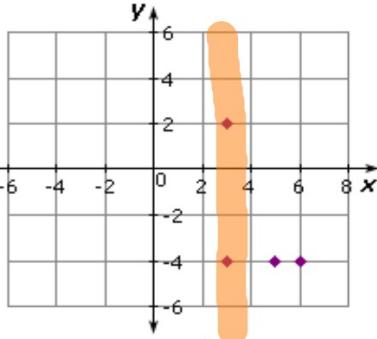
Graph 2

no



Graph 3

no



Graph 4

Function notation:

$f(x)$  is said "f of x"

It does NOT mean "f times x"

$$f(x) = 2x - 3$$


It replaces  $y$  in equations.

Evaluate the function for the given values of x

$$f(x) = 2x - 3 \text{ for } x = -3$$

$$f(x) = -x^2 \text{ for } x = 4$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(-3) &= 2(-3) - 3 \\ &= -6 - 3 \\ &= -9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(4) &= -4^2 \\ &= -16 \end{aligned}$$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{2x^3} \text{ for } x = -2$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(-2) &= \sqrt{2(-2)^3} \\ &= \sqrt{2 \cdot -8} \\ &= \sqrt{-16} \\ &= 4i \end{aligned}$$

# HOMEWORK:

Page 288      5-34 all

Due Wednesday

